

**COUNTY OF LIVINGSTON, NEW YORK**

**State Transportation Assistance Expended  
For the Year Ended  
December 31, 2022**

**Bonadio & Co., LLP**  
Certified Public Accountants

**COUNTY OF LIVINGSTON, NEW YORK**

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**For the Year Ended December 31, 2022**

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS OF THE STATE TRANSPORTATION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE AND REPORT ON THE SCHEDULE OF STATE TRANSPORTATION ASSISTANCE EXPENDED REQUIRED BY PART 43 OF THE NEW YORK STATE CODES, RULES AND REGULATIONS (NYCRR)**

August 24, 2023 (except for the Schedule of State Transportation Assistance Expended, as to which the date is June 29, 2023)

To the Board of Supervisors of  
County of Livingston, New York

**Report on Compliance of the State Transportation Assistance Program**

***Opinion on State Transportation Assistance Program***

We have audited the County of Livingston, New York's (the County's) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in Part 43 of the New York State Codes, Rules and Regulations (NYCRR) that could have a direct and material effect on the County's state transportation assistance program tested for the year ended December 31, 2022. The County's State Transportation Assistance program tested is identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the County complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its state transportation assistance program tested for the year ended December 31, 2022.

***Basis for Opinion on State Transportation Assistance Program***

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Part 43 of NYCRR. Our responsibilities under those standards and Part 43 of NYCRR are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the County and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for the state transportation assistance program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the County's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

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***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to its state transportation assistance programs.

***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the County's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and Part 43 of NYCRR will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the County's compliance with the requirements for state transportation assistance programs as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the audit requirements of Part 43 of NYCRR, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks or material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the County's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the County's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with Part 43 of NYCRR, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion of the effectiveness of the County's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matter, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

**Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as identified above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of Part 43 of NYCRR. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

**Report on Schedule of Expenditures of State Transportation Assistance Expended Required by Part 43 of NYCRR**

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the County as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the County's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated June 29, 2023, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of state transportation assistance expended is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Part 43 of NYCRR and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of state transportation assistance expended is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Bonadio & Co., LLP

**COUNTY OF LIVINGSTON, NEW YORK**

**Schedule of State Transportation Assistance Expended  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022**

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| <u>Program Title</u>                                                 | <u>NYS DOT Contract /<br/>Ref. Number</u> | <u>Expenditures</u> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Consolidated Local Street and Highway<br>Improvement Program (CHIPS) | 420000                                    | \$ 1,988,052        |
| Extreme Winter Recovery (EWR)                                        | 420000                                    | 344,997             |
| PAVE-NY                                                              | 420000                                    | 562,566             |
| Pave Our Potholes (POP)                                              | 420000                                    | 375,044             |
| Marchiselli Program Bridge Projects -                                |                                           |                     |
| CR 72 - Culvert                                                      | D040606                                   | 172,778             |
| CR 62 Rehab - Bronson Hill                                           | D040005                                   | 333,877             |
| BR 18 - Dow Road                                                     | D010015                                   | <u>42,927</u>       |
| Total State Transportation Assistance Expended                       |                                           | <u>\$ 3,820,241</u> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

## **COUNTY OF LIVINGSTON, NEW YORK**

### **Notes to Schedule of State Transportation Assistance Expended December 31, 2022**

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#### **1. GENERAL**

The accompanying Schedule of State Transportation Assistance Expended of the County of Livingston, New York (the County) presents the expenditures of all financial assistance programs provided by the New York State Department of Transportation.

#### **2. BASIS OF ACCOUNTING**

The accompanying Schedule of State Transportation Assistance Expended is presented in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. At times, reported costs from prior periods may be adjusted in future periods. Such adjustments may result in negative expenditures being reported as recoveries to the respective NYS program from which the costs were originally claimed if current year claims are not sufficient to absorb the adjustment.

#### **3. INDIRECT COSTS**

Indirect costs are included in the reported expenditures to the extent they are included in the New York State financial reports used as the source for the data presented.

#### **4. MATCHING COSTS**

Amounts identified as Marchiselli Program Bridge Projects represent matching costs for the federally aided program.

**COUNTY OF LIVINGSTON, NEW YORK**

**Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022**

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**A. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS**

1. Internal control over state transportation assistance expended:

- Material weakness(es) identified No
- Reportable condition(s) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)? No

2. Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for program tested: Unmodified

3. Identification of State Transportation Assistance Program Tested:

- Consolidated Local Street and Highway Improvement Program (CHIPS)

**B. COMPLIANCE FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**

There were no current year findings.